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D-7822

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

REPORT

Section 1, Special Br. *84664.*

Date March 24, 1937.

Subject (in full) Labour Unions in Eastern District.

Made by C.D.I. Sih Tse-liang.

Forwarded by

*J. Boyne D.S.I.*

I beg to forward herewith a tabulated list of labour unions in the Eastern District. In all there are at present 12 unions in that area. Of this number three are subject to the control of the Seamen's General Labour Union and the remaining nine to the General Labour Union and the local tangpu. These unions are so far unknown to have any connections with the Chung Nyi Association or the Chinese Communist Party.

With the exception of the three unions under the control of the Seamen's General Labour Union, Chow Haueh-siang (周学湘), a Standing Committee Member of the General Labour Union, exercises considerable influence over the labour unions in the Eastern District especially the 4th District Cigarette Factory Workers' Union, of which he is the Chairman. It is worthy of note that Chow Haueh-siang is a close follower of Chu Haueh Fan (朱学范), a responsible member of the General Labour Union, and Loh Ching-ds (陆荣士), a prominent member of the local Tangpu, both of whom are very influential among the local labour circles.

P. A.

Useful. Keep up to date

*Sih Tse-liang*

at hand for reference

D.O. (Special Branch). Eastern District C.I.

S. 1. Mr. Tse to Reg. 84664.



LABOUR ORGANIZATIONS IN EASTERN DISTRICT

March 22, 1937.

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, & (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and Remarks.
Shanghai Ocean Steamer Tallymen's Union, Ltd. 25 Canton Road. (Wayside).	31.7.36. Permit No. 13, issued by the Office of the Special Economist Delegate for Seamen's Affairs.	150. Tallymen of ocean steamers belonging to P. & O. Steam Navigation Co. (Br.), Melchers & Co. (G.), Compagnie des Messageries Maritimes (Fr.), Lloyd Triestino (It.).	(1) Standing Committee: Tsang Yui Sui (湯子綏), Tsang Ching Hsun (張清軒), Tsui Jing Mei (崔景梅). (2) Ling Chong Kau (梁崇九), Tsang Ching Hsun, Tsui Jing Mei. (3) Committee Members: Ling Chong Kau, Ho Wen Gi (何文基), Doo Mong Yau (杜蒙有), Han Koong Ying (韓公榮), Sung Soeng Zou (宋松洲), Woo Zung Zien (吳宗堅), Sung Ling Van (宋凌文), Dong Shing San (董生三).	Seamen's General Labour Union.	<p>During August, 1936, the union issued a letter to a number of tallymen contractors to the effect that all tallymen should join the union or be prohibited from working. (G.L. 13.8.36).</p> <p>On 4.3.37 three union members were brought to Wayside Stn. for attempting to force a tallyman of Messageries Maritimes to join the union. They were released after being cautioned. (Wayside 82/37).</p> <p>During March, 1937, representatives of the union intimidated the cargo checkers of Messrs. Scurr, Tanner &amp; Co., 59 Peking Rd., employed in connection with vessels tying up at China Merchants' Lower &amp; Central Wharves, in order to force them to join the union.</p> <p>On 18.3.37, Tsang Ching Hsun, member of Standing Committee, was warned by S.M. P. against resorting to intimidation while canvassing for new members. (File D.7883).</p>

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese Authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, & (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and Remarks.
Two Steamship Tallymen's Club (海船司事會), 27, Lane 400, Second Road. (Szechow).	1.1.23. Permit No. 25 issued by the Office of Special Hsamin-tang Delegate for Seamen's Affairs.	400. Tallymen of steam-ers belonging to Indo-China Steam Navigation Co. (Br.)	(1) Zung Yuan Lung (鄭元龍), (2) Yih Ping Kwei (叶平桂), (3) Committee Members: Zung Yuan Lung, Zung Sz Ling (陳志林), Liu Pao Sung (劉寶生), Tsai Kiang Bing (蔡江平), Van Soh Ying (范士英), Han Tao Pao (韓德寶).	Seamen's General Labour Union.	Believed to be behind the unrest among the tallymen of the s.s. "Prominent", Indo-China Steam Navigation Co., in February, 1937, when the compradore of the vessel decided to dispense with the services of members of the club and to employ new hands in their stead. The compradore finally withdrew his decision. (G.L. 4.2.37.)
District Silk Weaving Factory (絲織廠), 100, Lane 400, Second Road. (Szechow).	29.12.36. Permit 580 issued by local Tangpu.	1,400. Workers of Chinese silk filatures in Yulin Rd. District.	(1) Ho Shao (何少), (2) Tsai Sao Hung (蔡少紅), Zung Voong Ping (鄭鳳平), (3) Committee members:- Ho Shao, Tsai Sao Hung, Ting Tuk Ming (鄭德明), Zien Hai Kong (咸海康), Zung Voong Ping, Tseu Pah Tsung (謝伯堂), Zee Hing (徐行), Chi Chao (齊超), Sung Sung Ching (宋全勝), Ching Tao Kyi (金祖基).	Local Tangpu.	Believed to be behind the strikes of the workers of the Mei Foong & Co. silk Weaving Factory (Chinese), during February and March, 1937. (I.R. 25.2.37 and 10.3.37.)



Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, & (3) Committee Members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and remarks.
<p>Hoo River &amp; Sangoing Steamers Saloon Employees' Mutual Benefit Association (Hoo River &amp; Sangoing Steamers Saloon), No. 448, East China Road, Shanghai).</p>	<p>28.8.36. Certificate No. 22, issued by the Office of the Special Kemin- tang Delegate for Seamen's Affairs.</p>	<p>230. Cabin boys of steamers belong- ing to Indo-China Steam Navigation Co. (Br.)</p>	<p>(1) Wong Zoen Ching (王宗清), (2) Wong Zoen Ching. Zung Yah Zung (鍾德成), Wong Ngoh Zien (王五全), Wan Ngoh Tsar (溫若嘉), (3) Committee members: Wong Zoen Ching, Tsang Foh Sung (湯福生), Wong Kung Doe (黃德和), Yui Hwa Ziang (何華祥), Oeng Liang Hwa (黃良華), Pau Dao Fah (包道發).</p>	<p>Seamen's General Labour Union.</p>	<p>Interfered with the appointment of a No. 1 cook to the s.s. "Suiwo", Indo- China Steam Navigation Co., in July, 1936. (G.L.30.7.36). Interfered with the dismissal of two saloon boys of the s.s. "Pingwo" in July, 1936. (G.L.30.7.36). Endeavoured to force the cabin boys on the s.s. "Kutwo" to join the union on 24.1.37. Wong Zoen Ching, principal supervisor of the union, was warned by the Shanghai Municipal Police on 1.2.37.</p>
<p>Hongkew Native Porters' Union (Hongkew Native Porters' Union), No. 11, South China Road, (3' 2nd).</p>	<p>20.2.36. Regis- tration certifi- cate 58, issued by Bureau of Social Affairs.</p>	<p>189. Porters for native boats, Soochow Creek.</p>	<p>Directors: Daung Zoen Ling (唐善林), Wong Wen Hao (王文浩), Zung Ping Kung (鍾炳仁), Zung Ah Ling (鍾阿林), Sa Leong Sung (沙榮生), Promoter: Daung Zoen Ling.</p>	<p>General Labour Union; Local Tangpu; &amp; See Chun Dao (陳道), loafer in Hongkew &amp; owner of Dau Tuh Oil Factory, 158 Rue du Weikwei.</p>	<p>During October, 1936, approximately 100 porters in Hongkew district, who are members of the union, went on strike as a protest against decrease in wages &amp; subse- quently engaged in a fight with the new hands employed in their stead. The strikers were discharged, &amp; were still agitating for reinstatement at the time this list was compiled.</p>

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4th District Hat (Machine Made) Factory Workers' Union (中国制帽厂工人会), 12, Lane 887, Lay Road. (Tulin Rd.)	January, 1936. Permit 534, issued by local Tangpu.	110. Workers of Hwa Foh Hat Factory, (Chinese), 310 Hochien Road.	(1) Lieu Ching Zien (刘金泉). (2) Lieu Ching Zien, Zung Yui Ding (陆雨亭), Loh Zau Siang (陈朝相). (3) Lieu Ching Zien, Woo Liang Sa (吴立士), Tsang Lien Sing (张连升), Zee Tsang Ziang (徐祥祥), Zung Tsung Moh (曾崇木), Kong Sz Kung (康史松), Lieu Wen Ching (刘文卿), Lieu Ah Kwei (刘阿桂).	Local Tangpu & General Labour Union.	On 23.10.36, seven members of the union (workers of Hwa Foh Hat Factory) were arrested by the Shanghai Municipal Police for assaulting other workers who were not members of the union. They were each sentenced to 10 days' detention, suspended for 2 years. (I.R. 27.10.36).
4th District Lumber Transportation Workers' Union (中国搬运工会), 1 Wei Shan Road. (Y'ao).	June, 1934. Permit 316, issued by local Tangpu.	200 Godown coolies, China Import & Export Lumber Co. (British).	(1) Yang An Ching (杨安清), (2) Tsai Ah Yao (蔡阿尧), (3) Committee Members:- Jui Siao Siang (苏少祥), Jing Zai Fah (姜在发), Han Lung Yuen (韩龙源), Zung Ching Piao (曾清彪), Hau Ping Yoong (何平勇), Ning Yeu Zung (宁有宗), Tsai Ah Yao (蔡阿尧), Yao Yung Yao (姚永尧), Jing Yoong Fei (姜永飞), Yao Yung Shing (姚永生), Zien Zai Kung (詹在松), Jing Seu Zung (姜守宗), Nyi Ah Ao (倪阿敖).	General Labour Union.	During August, 1934, members of the union, who are godown coolies of China Import & Export Lumber Co., agitated for general improvement in treatment. (I.R. 7.8.34). On 4.8.34, ex-workers of the company threatened other workers against conducting activities detrimental to the union. (I.R. 7.8.34).

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	(5) Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, & (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and remarks.
4th District Cigarette Factory Workers' Union (中華烟草工人會), 62, Lane 376, Wayside Road. (Tulsa Rd.)	Organized in Feb., 1933 & named Hwa Chen Cigarette Co. Workers' Union. Reorganized and assumed the present name on 5.4.31. Registration Cert. 20, issued by Bureau of Social Affairs.	2,400. Workers of Hwa Chen Cigarette Co. (Ch.), 340 Wayside Rd.	(1) Chow Haueh-siang (周學湘). (2) Chow Haueh-siang & Yui Chia Sung (余家). (3) Chow Haueh-siang, Su Bing Lau (勞必勝), Ying Yui Kong (王紀), Woo Mau Ling (胡毛林), Loo Chi Kong (羅紀), Tseu Li Sung (周立), Tsang Ah Ching (張阿成), Tong Pui Lien (湯沛廉), Loh Ah Jui (羅阿), Sung Ang Yoh (宋安), Sung Ah Yoong (宋阿榮).	General Labour Union.	On 21.12.34, paper slips bearing communistic slogans were thrown by some unknown person, amongst a crowd gathered at the entrance of the Union offices, where a meeting was in progress to discuss the opposition of the female workers of the Hwa Chen Tobacco Co. to the collection of educational funds by the union. (I.R. 22.12.34)
Hing Sung Health Propaganda Society (興豐衛生宣傳會), 4, Lane 376, Thorburn Road.	Oct. 1936. Permit 601, local Tangu. (Still in process of organization)	Claims to have 800. Workers of Yee Tsong Cigarette Factory, 674 Thorburn Rd. (Br.)	Preparatory Committee: Tsang Pang (張邦), Tai Peh Zung (黃北), Hsia Su (夏蘇), Yui Wei (衛), Tsang Tsung Heng (張宗衡), Yui Lee (李), and Tseu Tsing (周清).	Chow Haueh-siang, General Labour Union.	Nothing is known against this society.

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Shanghai Municipality Shipbuilding Carpenters' Union(上海船舶木工會), 30/32, Lane 153, Point Road. (Kashing Rd.)	May 17, 1927. Registration Certificate No.2, issued by Bureau of Social Affairs.	972. Carpenters, natives of Kwangtung, employed at Kiangnan Dock (Ch.), New Engineering & Shipbuilding Works (Br.), & Shanghai Dock & Engineering Works, Pootung. (Br.).	(1)Yih Ziang Kao(郭和華). (2)Zung Ping Wu (蔣炳武). (3)Zung Ping Wu, Yih Ziang Kao, Wong Yui Chong (王雲昌), Han Zai Piau (阮才彪), Zau Zung Tsong (曹宗松), Li Zoen Liang (李煥良), Wong Zoen Tsing (王錦青), Tung Yung Hwa (董榮華), Zung Shiang Zien (蔣香泉), Zung Poh Sz (蔣紀思), Ling Shoen (林煥), Wong Tsao Zai (黃煥才), Zung Yao Yung (蔣煥英), Sang Yui (彭煥), Ling Tsai Sing (林煥升).	Local Tangpu and General Labour Union.	On 15.9.34, a fight took place among a section of the workers of the New Engineering and Shipbuilding Works, 640 Yangtseepoo Road, owing to the existence of enmity between members of this union and those of the now defunct Shipbuilding Carpenters' Mutual Aid Society. During the incident, 3 unemployed carpenters were injured and another was killed. (G.L.21.9.34)
Chekiang Labourers' Affairs Committee of Shai. Municipality Shipbuilding Carpenters' Union(上海船舶木工會), 30/32, Lane 153, Point Rd. (K.)	August 17, 1933.  Nil.	700. Carpenters, natives of Chekiang, employed in the above mentioned concerns.	(1) Li Yui Soen (李雨生). Yih Ziang Kao (郭和華). (2) ditto. (3) Tsang Siao Yui (桑小宇). Zung Ping Woo (蔣炳武). Tsang Sung (蔣昇).		This is a branch of the Shai. Municipality Shipbuilding Carpenters' Union. It deals exclusively with affair affecting union members who are natives of Chekiang.

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4th District Ship Building Yard Workers' Union (西區造船廠工會), No. 3, Lane 819, Yangtszepoo Rd. (Yulin Rd.)	2.9.28. Registration certificate No. 3, issued by Bureau of Social Affairs.	500. Workers of New Engineering & Ship-building Works, Ltd. (Br.), 640 Y'Poo Rd.	(1) Woo Soong Lee (吳松利). (2) Wong Ching Kwei (deceased) (王金桂). (3) Zung Ah Kong (鍾阿康) Pau Oen Pang (包安邦) Fee Kwei Ling (費桂來) Kwei Tung Yang (桂東陽) Saung Lee Fang (蘇瑞方) Zao Ah Foh (邵阿福) Ling Ah Zai (林阿才) Pau Ah Dee (包阿弟) Tsuai Sing Lai (蔡升來) Ching Ping Tao (金平滔) Zien Ah Daung (鍾阿堂) Tung Kwei Ziang (黃貴祥) Woo Soong Lee (吳松利)	General Labour Union.	During May 1935 the Union assisted the workers of the New Engineering & Ship-building Works, 640 Yangtszepoo Road, to negotiate with the management for the withdrawal of a decision to reduce working days. A compromise was subsequently effected by the management. (I.R. 11.5.35).

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

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S.1, Special Branch. ~~782~~ 782

REPORT

Date March 4, 1937.

Subject Labour Unions in Western District.

Made by C.D.I. Sih Tse Liang

Forwarded by

*T. Boyne D.S.I.*

In accordance with instructions from D.C. (Special Branch)

I beg to forward herewith a tabulated list of labour unions in the Western District. In all there are at present eight unions in that area. Of this number five are subject to the control of the General Labour Union and the Chinese authorities; and two, which were formed by the followers of the Chung Nyl Association, are almost inactive at present, but are likely to resume their activities when opportunity arises. These seven unions are so far not known to have any connections with the Communist Party.

The remaining one is an organization of unemployed cotton mill workers, sponsored by pro-communistic elements, who are endeavouring to gain influence over the unemployed, but up to the present its success has been negligible.

D.C. (Special Branch).

C. D. I.

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LABOUR ORGANIZATIONS IN WESTERN AREA

March 3, 1937.

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese Authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, & (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and remarks.
<p>3rd District Cotton Spinning Workers' Union (棉工會), 3 Yih Shih Li (益世里), Tongquin Road.</p>	<p>2.6.30.  Permit No. 86, issued by local Tangpu.</p>	<p>1,520  (workers of Tung Yih Cotton Mill. )</p>	<p>(1) Wong Tsoh Bing (王竹屏), ex-worker of Tung Yih Cotton Mill, residing at 1009 Kung Yih Fang, Robison Road. (2) Ditto. (3) <u>Executive Committee</u> Liu Ching Sung (劉清松), Li Kyih Ling (李吉林), Kiang Sz Ling (江世霖), Zee Ah Nieu (張阿牛), Tsang Ching Pang (張金榜), Bah Taoong Pau (白孝保), Koo Yah Zung (郭子仁), Tsa Chao Sung (蔡巧生), Wong Ah Wen (王阿文), Tai Ping Chong (戴秉昌), Zung Ah Pao (張阿保).</p>	<p>General Labour Union and local Tangpu.</p>	<p>Following its inauguration in June, 1930, this union instigated a strike of the workers of the Tung Yih Cotton Mill in order to force the management to recognize the union and to issue a monthly allowance for its maintenance. The strike was later called off when the management accepted the demand.</p> <p>During Feb., 1937, this union supported a strike of the workers of the Sing Yui Cotton Mills who demanded an increase in pay &amp; reinstatement of dismissed employees. The strikers resumed work a few days later when the management agreed to re-engage the dismissed employees.</p>



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<p>10th District Cotton Spinning Workers' Union (上海第十區棉紗工友會) 1430 Brennan Rd. C.O.L.</p>	<p>Sept., 1931. Permit No. 59, issued by local Tangpu.</p>	<p>7,500 (workers of Sung Sing Cotton Mills, Nos. 1 &amp; 8.)</p>	<p>(1) Yang Sz Kong (楊汝康), worker of Sung Sing No. 1 Mill, residing at 1430 Brennan Road. (2) Loh Tsing Yuin (羅道運), ex-worker of Ming Sung Cotton Mill. (3) <u>Executive Committee</u> Tsui Bai Chong (朱璧昌), Wen Zung Liang (溫人良), Zung Moh Ling (鍾木林), Kao Kwung Sung (高坤生), Oeng Zoen Woo (翁善和), Tsang Oen Zoen (曾善尊), Tsang Hai Ling (曾海林), Zee Ling Kung (蔡林根), Lieu Tseu Pao (劉世寶), Zee Yoh Jing (蔡月琴).</p>	<p>General Labour Union and local Tangpu.</p>	<p>During June, 1932, this union instigated a strike of the workers of the Sung Sing Cotton Mills for the purpose of inducing the management to withhold the wages of those workers who failed to pay union membership fees. The strike was later called off upon the acceptance of the demand by the management.</p>



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<p>* China General Omnibus Co. Drivers' Mutual Aid Society (中國客運公司司機互助會) 1171 Connaught Road, C.O.L.</p>	<p>24.3.33. Permit No.107, issued by local Tangpu.</p>	<p>300. (drivers of C.G.O.C.)</p>	<p>(1) Koong Yien Ching (黃亞慶), driver No.202. (2) Ditto. (3) Standing Committee:- Driver 188, So Yeu Ching (沙有慶) " 176, Ying Pah Tsau (尹柏周) " 188, Tsang Ngoh Jien (張子乾) " 274, Liang Ngoh Hen (梁子健) " Executive Committee:- Driver 303, Koong Yien Ching. " 73, Li Ching Sung (李全生) " 83, Loh Zeong Foo (洛仲甫) " 38, Loo Chun Baung (盧春堂) " 136, Sung Sao Tsang (宋少桑) " 139, Kao Han Ching (高漢卿) " 68, Wong Ching Yung (王慶榮)</p>	<p>General Labour Union and Local Tangpu.</p>	<p>This union is believed to be behind the agitation among the conductors and drivers of the China General Omnibus Co. during January, 1937 when a demand was submitted to the management for the issue of annual bonus. The demand was refused, but the unrest subsequently subsided.</p>

\* See also 15038

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese Authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, and (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and remarks.
<p>* China General Omnibus Co. Conductors' Mutual Aid Society (Chinese text) )  1271 Connaught Road, C.O.L.</p> <p>8 Jan also 0.5038</p>	<p>22.7.33</p> <p>Permit No.129, issued by local Tangpu.</p>	<p>400</p> <p>(conductors of C.G. O.C. )</p>	<p>(1) Wong Chien Tsoong (王劍冲), Conductor 278.  (2) Ditto  (3) <u>Standing Committee</u>  Con. 66 Tsauing Tsah San ( 曹紀三 )  " 288 Zau Tsoung Zoen ( 趙修然 )  " 40 Kong Kuh Sung ( 江克生 )  <u>Executive Committee</u>  " 91 Kau Ts. Sang ( 趙志成 )  " 22 Hong Kwang Daung ( 洪仲芳 )  " 48 Ma Tsang Foe ( 馬瑞富 )  " 53 Zee Tsuh Dah ( 徐劉達 )  " 71 Ching Zuh Ts ( 詹祖壽 )  " 139 Yang Bi Hai ( 楊志海 )  " 175 Yih Ching ( 葉佳 )  " 275 Wong Sang Yung ( 王瑞福 )  " 344 Zee Sz Kung ( 徐世鴻 )  " 417 Tsang Kwah Joen ( 張國權 )  " 290 Tang Chi Teh ( 湯鐵德 )</p>	<p>General Labour Union and Local Tangpu.</p>	<p>This organization is believed to be behind the agitation among the conductors &amp; drivers of the C.G.O.C. during January, 1937 when a demand was submitted to the management for the issue of annual bonus. The demand was refused but the unrest subsequently subsided.</p>

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<p><i>See also S 7599/31</i></p> <p>Foh Lee (福利會) (Welfare) Society of Employees of Foreign Cotton Mills, 16 Lee Wen Tsung Loong, Jessfield Road, C.O.L.</p>	<p>November, 1936.</p> <p>Obtained permission from local Tangpu for its organization.</p> <p>Still in process of organization.</p>	<p>3,000 (workers of Toyoda Cotton Mills.)</p>	<p>(1) Van Pang Woo (范邦初), Clerk of General Labour Union &amp; Reporter of Dah Kung News Agency.</p> <p>(2) Ditto.</p> <p>(3) Preparatory Committee</p> <p>Liu Tsung Chi (劉宗奇) Wu Ching Sung (吳敬生) Zing Chao Sung (曾昭生) Yang Ah Nyi (楊阿尼) Tseu Li Tsong (周立宗) Tsang Wen Yuan (張文元) Kan Soong Ling (甘松林) Zung Tsung Sen (鍾宗森) Yui Hao Dah (喻浩大) Tsiang Ah Sz (譚阿士) Wu Seu Hou (吳守厚)</p>	<p>General Labour Union and Local Tangpu.</p>	<p>During February, 1937, this society supported the strikers of the Toyoda Cotton Mills in connection with the attack upon the Jessfield Branch Police Station resulting from the release by the Chinese police of several staff members of the mills held by the workers on suspicion of having instigated an attempt on the life of a principal member of the society. Considerable damage was done to the building of the police station in question, and a number of Chinese policemen including their chief and several members of the mob were injured. Later the society succeeded in effecting the release of 16 workers arrested during the disturbance.</p>

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<p>Kung Yih Cotton Mill Employees' Club of the Chung Hui Association (公和會), 21 Kung Yih Fang (公和坊), Robison Road, C.C.-L.</p> <p><i>See also 57693</i></p>	<p>February, 1937.</p> <p>Not registered with Chinese Authorities.</p>	<p>Claims to have 2,000 members who are said to be workers of Kung Yih Cotton Mill.</p>	<p>(1) Tsau Yung Kyi (周永基), lawyer. Yan Kwong Nai (嚴光南), Chief of 2nd District, Shai. Police Bureau.</p> <p>(2) Liu Kung Sun (劉光孫), alias Lau Liu, ex-worker of Kung Yih Cotton Mill.</p> <p>(3) <u>Executives</u>          Li Tao Sung (李桃松), Insp. of Shai. Police Bureau.          Li Tien Jui (李天桂), Chief Executive of Chung Hui Asso.          Hua Kwong (華光), Executive of Chung Hui Asso.          Koong Yien Bin (高應彬), female labour agitator.</p>	<p>Chung Hui Asso., 21 Kung Yih Fang (公和坊), Robison Road, which was formed by the Whampoa Military Academy Cadets in 1934.</p>	<p>Organized by the Chung Hui Association immediately after the declaration of a strike by Kung Yih Cotton Mill workers on February 18, 1937. As the strike came to an end on 27.2.37, the "club" is now almost inactive.</p>

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese Authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, and (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and remarks.
<p>Textile Trade Employees' Club of the Chung Hui Association (中華總商會), House 3, behind Central Mint, Chung Shan Rd., Shanghai.</p> <p><i>See also 47599/31</i></p>	<p>About 23.11.36</p> <p>Not registered with Chinese Authorities.</p>	<p>About 100. (mill workers)</p>	<p><u>Executives</u> Li Iso Sung (李基孫), Insp. of Shanghai Police Bureau. Koong Yien Nan (孔亞南), female labour agitator. Hwa Kwong (華剛), Executive of Chung Hui Association.</p> <p><u>Promoters</u> Wong Yu Kwei (王雷葵), Committee member of Chung Hui Asso., notorious &amp; influential loafer in Western District. Wong Nan-ziao (王南橋), representing Chinese workers of Japanese cotton mills in Eastern District. Tai Teh Zah (戴德碩), representing Chinese workers of Japanese cotton mills in Western District. Deu Soh Tseng (戴淑貞), Chang Zing Wen (張培文), Chow Yueh Ying (周月英), female workers.</p>	<p>Chung Hui Asso., 21 Kung Yih Fang (公法坊), Robinson Rd., which was formed by the Whampoa Military Academy Cadets in 1934.</p>	<p>Supported the strike of Japanese cotton mill workers during Nov., 1936 and solicited the assistance of Mr. Du Yuesheng. The strike was subsequently called off when the management granted an increase in wages. At present, it is inactive and more or less in a state of dissolution. However, should opportunity arise, it may resume activities.</p>

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese Authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor (2) promoters, & (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and Remarks.
<p>* Shanghai Western District Japanese Cotton Mills Unemployed Workers' Mutual Aid Society. (紗西區日商紗廠失業工人互助會).</p> <p>Without fixed address. Reported to have held meetings at the following places:-</p> <p>1. Wei Hui (魏希) Primary School, (previously known as Tee Ming), Lane 284, Nos. 4/6 Mapai Rd.</p> <p>2. Morning &amp; Evening Supplementary School, 117, Lane 1080 Gordon Rd.</p> <p>3. 2 unnumbered houses behind Toong Hai Teashop, Yah Sze Leong (楊水榮), Ferry Rd., O.O.L.</p>	<p>Dec., 1936.</p> <p>Not registered with Chinese Authorities.</p>	<p>About 100.</p> <p>(Ex-workers of N.W.K. Mills, Japanese concerns.)</p>	<p>Promoters &amp; active elements:-</p> <p>Siau Faung (小方) alias Faung Cha Yu (方覺事), wanted by Chinese Authorities for being a communist suspect. On 2.2.37, on the authority of warrants issued at the instance of the Shai. Police Bureau, the S.M.P. raided his home at 117 Woo Dong Li, Mapai Rd., but without result.</p> <p>Liang Hai San (梁海山), ex-communist &amp; ex-worker of N.W.K. No. 7 Mill.</p> <p>Lee Min (李泯), member of Western District National Salvation Asso., &amp; member of Amateur Dramatists Society, 3, Lane 73, Route Vallon.</p> <p>Tseu Ah Doo (鄒阿大), ex-worker of N.W.K. Mill.</p> <p>Sze Kyung Yuen (施金元) alias Siau Hui Ts (小喜子), ex-worker of N.W.K. Mill.</p> <p>Tsz Chi Zung (張次城) alias Siau Sze Ts (小沙子), ex-worker of N.W.K. Mill.</p> <p>Woo Nyi (吳二) alias Wong Woo Nyi (王吳二), ex-worker of N.W.K. Mill.</p> <p>Huang Wen Tsang (黃文璋), Zau Siau San Ts (趙少三子), Tsang Kwang Ying (張光榮), Zung Cha Ying (鄧甲寅), Zung Eng Nyien (鄧恩年), Zung Eng Chong (鄧恩昌), Li Yung Sung (李永生), Siau Paung Ts (小胖子), Siau Anhwei Moh Bi (小莫有), Hwa Zang Cha (華長甲), Han Sau Ching (韓少卿), the majority of whom are ex-N.W.K. workers.</p>	<p>Pro-communistic elements.</p>	<p>Following the strike of Japanese cotton mill workers in Nov., 1936, about 150 persons were thrown out of employment. The majority of them then started agitation for reinstatement &amp; relief and, in this movement, assumed the name of "Shanghai Western District Japanese Cotton Mills Unemployment Workers Mutual Aid Society."</p> <p>At the end of the Chinese lunar year they attempted to persuade Japanese cotton mill workers to declare a general strike, which, however, failed to materialize. On 25.2.37, a party of 25 persons attempted to submit an appeal to the City Govt. but they were stopped on Chun San Rd. by the Chinese police.</p>

S.1.  
For attention early

P.A.

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A tabulated summary in brief  
a Cuban organization in  
the Western Area covering the  
following points will be useful:-  
Name. Position & committee  
Gest committee is: Police,  
Tang Po. Social Bureau. Mayhem etc  
Object of organization. Success  
in obtaining & importance. Committee.  
mlB 25 FEB. 1937